

# KANGURA

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UWI RIGAMUE GUKANGURA NE  
KURENGERA RUBANDA  
NYAMWINSRI.

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21-03-2002

- NGEZE Hassan yari atewe akizwa n'ingufu z'abaturage.
- Ububiligi n'amacakubiri.
- Arusha : Habyarimana azisinyira kwegura.
- CDR niyo mizero y'abahutu.
- Abatutsi bayobowe na Buyoya bashatse kwivugana Ndadaye.



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PROS. EXH. P111A  
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PW 43: Ruzindaba



## EDITORIAL

## AMASHYAKA YACU ARARWAYE



Hanze aha, hari icyorezo cyitwa «Sida». Abahanga na n'ubu nti barakibonera umuti, yewe nta n'ubwo bakeka kuzabona vuba aha. Ibyo bituma rubanda ihorana ubwoba. Ufatwa n'umutwe cyangwa se agasebe gato abantu bati ni «SIDA». Usibye ko abanyamugi aribo ba mbere bakandagiye umusumari. Uretse «Sida», amashyaka yacu yo arwaye indwara tutaramenya izina ryayo. Usibye ko umuti wayo uhari. Ni umutego wa FPR. Amashyaka yitwa ko akomeye niyo arwaye kurusha ayandi. Ubushize twababwiye icyo dutekereza kuwazaba Perezida wa Repubulika haramutse habaye amatora. None reka turebe niba nayo matora yashoboka. Amashyaka akomeye twavugaga ko ashobora gutanga umukandida ku mwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika ni MRND-CDR. Ayo mashyaka, hakoreshejwe inzira ya demokarasi, biragaragara ko uwo atakwifuza ko ahita, atahita.

Hagati aho, FPR iracyaduteye urujijo. Ntituzi neza niba nigeraga mu Rwanda izaba ishyaka cyangwa se igasenyukiramu yandi mashyaka. Ubu abayoboke bayo (abatutsi)

PSD, abandi buzuye muri PL. Bose iyo ubateraniye baba 14 ku ijana byabatuye uru Rwanda. Uwo mubare ukaba udashobora guhita mu matora ayari yo yose. Hakore-

shejwe amatora, nta mututsi wapfa anabonye n'umwanya wa Bourgmestre. Urugero ruri hafi ni Uburundi. Buyoya yabuze amajwi kubera ko abahutu benshi banze kumatora. Nabamutoye ni abanyabwoba cyangwa abakiri mu bujiji, bacyumva ko batamutoye yakongera kubica. Ariko byagaragaye ko no mu matora yabuze n'umunyabwoba wo gushyigikira ishyaka rye UPRONA. Usibye nyine ibyitso by'abahutu, bikirwana ku mbehe gusa.

Mu Rwanda ho bavuze ngo abantu nibiyamamaze mu gace batuyemo, muri buri Komini, nta mututsi n'umwe babona wahita kuko buri gace kose k'u Rwanda, abahutu aribo benshi. Kubera ko abatutsi ibyo babizi neza, baziko amatora ntacyo yabamarira. Niyo mpamvu, bagomba gukora ibishoboka byose maze ntihagire amatora azaba mu Rwanda. Igihe cyose amatora azajya atekerezwa, FPR izajya iyaburizamo ikoresheje imvururu, n'andi mayeri yose. Urugero kandi ruri hafi ukurikije uko abatutsi bangana bagombye kugira umuminisitiri utarenze umwe muri Guverinoma, bakabya bakagira babiri. None iyi nzibacyuho ibahaye abasaga batanu ! Ubwo se murabona koko ayo matora bayifuza bate kandi yabambura abo ba Minisitiri bafite ? Mu badepite naho ubu bafite abo batashoboraga kubona, none rero bigabize amatora maze babure n'umwe ! Ni abana se ! Ubwo se baba bararwaniye iki ? Umuntu akorera kunguka. Ntabwo FPR rero ariyo ibiyobewe cyangwa itabibona. Ku batutsi bo muri FPR iyi nzibacyuho igiye kujyaho naho yamara imyaka 400, ntacyo

ABAHUTU BABITEKEREZA HO IKI ?

Undi washoboraga kwifuza amatora ni minisitiri w'intebe. Ariko nawe azi ko amatora aramutse abaye nawe yahirimana nayo. None se we azifuza kwimenera imbehe ? Aba minisitiri bazaba bari muri iriya Guverinoma bese nabo nta n'umwe uzaba yifuza ko habaho amatora kuko nabo azaba abameneye imbehe. None se ubushobozi bwabo ntibwagaragariye muri iyi nzibacyuho turangije ?

Perezida wa Repubulika nawe nta bubasha na buke azaba agifite kuko amasezerano azasinye azaba agamiye kumwambura ububasha bwe bwose. Yewe nta cyemezo na kimwe azaba ashobora gufata ngo cyemerwe. Nta n'icyo azaba ashoboraga kwanga cyemejwe na Guverinoma.

Habyarimana azaba ari umurimbo wo mu biro gusa. Ibyo tubisanga mu masezerano y'Arusha uko ateye hatagize igihinduka. Ikindi cyagombaga kumufasha ni MRND ariko nayo izaba nta ngufu ifite. Kuko ayo yari yarazigamye yayakoresheje nabi kugeza n'ubwo ibura n'ayo guhamba Matayo, umunyamabanga mukuru.

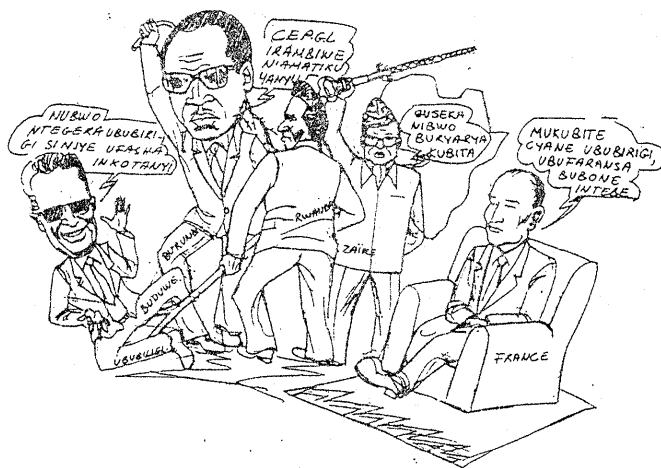
Ibyo kandi byagaragaye ubwo MRND yafataga abanyamakuru b'Umurwanashyaka (ikinyamakuru cya MRND) ikabahemba buri muntu 90.000. Ngaho rero ni mwibaze ishyamba rihemba umunyamakuru amafaranga angana kuriya. Iryo shyamba ribona ryayavana he ?

Ni naho abarifasha bahera banga gutanga umusanzu kuko bavugaga ko ucungwa nabi. MDR nayo nta jambo izaba ifite na gato kuko bivugwa ko FPR ishobora gusenye muri MDR. Bigenze bityo, FPR yaba yihishe muri MDR, na PL. Maze abahutu bakamarama. Uretse ko na MDR hari igice kimwe cyavamo kikajya muri CDR. Ubwo



# ABABILIGI BARASHAKA GUHEZA AFURIKA MU BUCAKARA

Ejobundi ku wa kane nibwo twizihizaga umunsi mukuru w'u-bwigenge. Uwo munsi mukuru wabaye tariki ya mbere Nyakanga 62 hashize igihe gito hashinzwe Repubulika. Uwo munsi mukuru utwibutsa byinshi ariko cyane cyane ibintu bibiri. Icyamba mbere uwo munsi utwibutsa ni isezzererwa ry'ingoma ntutsi yari imaze imyaka igera kuri magana ane yarishe rubanda rugufi rw'abahutu. Icyamba kabiri uwo munsi utwibutsa ni isezzererwa burundu ry'ubukoloni bw'ababiligi bwanzwe n'ikiboko no guheza abanyarwanda mu Ibucakara. Uwababwirar amateka y'ababiligi muri aka gace k'afurika y'abirabura niho wakumva neza ko ari abantu batifuriza uyu mugabane wacu kwigenga ngo utere imbere.



rage babo ntibigeze bahumeka. Ngicyo ikiboko, ngiyo shiku. Ugize ngo arakoma akabambwa ku giso-ngo cyangwa se agacibwa umutwe!

hari icyo rizahindura. Simbihamye, ariko keretse ababiligi batagihari!

## ABABILIGI NTIBIFUZA KO AFURIKA YAVA MU BUJIRI

Ababiligi bamenyekanye muri Afurika ku ngoma y'Umwami wabo Léopold III. Uwo mwami sinzi ibisazi byamufashe, agira atya afata Zayire yitwaga Kongo icyo gihe, ati ni igikingi cyanjye. Niyo se ahubwo uwo Mwami yikebera icyo gice cy'umugabane w'afurika agamije kugiteza imbere. Siko byagenze. Uwo mwami amaze kwifunga icyo gihugu yagikozemo amarorerwa. Nuko nyine yari Umwami ntawamuhana. Ari uhanwa aba yarakatiwe urwo gupfa!

Léopold III yaratangiye arasahura. Ahera ku mabuye y'agaciro dore ko aboneka cyane muri icyo gihugu. Ngizo za zahabu, diama, uranium, umuringa, gasegereti n'ibindi... Kongo ntiyari ikize ku mabuye y'agaciro gusa. Yari ifite n'ubundi bukungu kamere.

Léopold III byose arajyana. Ushaka kujya impaka azegere Umwami w'Ababiligi Baudouin Ier, umwuzukuru wa Léopold III. Azamubazze niba umutungo umuryango wabo ufite utawukeshya ubwo bujura bwa Sekuru wabo Léopold III. Uwo Mwami ibyo yakoreye Kongo yagombye kubiryoza, we n'abuzukuru be. Imyaka yose Kongo yamaze ari ubwatsi bwa abantu.

Ababiligi ubwabo bageze aho ubwo bwicanyi bubatera isoni n'amahanga atangiye kubaha induru. Nibwo abadepite babo batariye bambura uwo Mwami wabo igihugu cye.

Icyitwaga ubutaka bwa Léopold III gihinduka Kongo-mbiligi. Ntaho byari bivuye, ntaho byari bigiye. Cya kiboko, bwa buretwa, rya sahura byarakomeje kugeza igihe Kongo yigenze.

Ntibyabujije ariko ababiligi gusahura icyo gihugu na nubu. Uko ababiligi bakomeje kwitwara nyuma y'ubwigenge bw'intera bahoze bateteka, Kongo-Mbiligi na Ruanda-Urundi, murabizi kandi muracyabibona. Uretse gukomeza gusahura ibyo bihugu nta mahoro bigeze babifuriza. Bashumuriye Zayire abacashuro nka Jean Schrame, batariye amoko, bashakaga gutanya abazayirwa.

U Rwanda narwo ntibarurebye izuba. Barugabije inyenzi kuva mu myaka ya mbere ya Repubulika. Mu Burundi bakomeje gushyigikira agatsiko k'abatutsi kakomeje gukandamiza imbagi y'abahutu kugeza ejo bundi umuhutu atorewe kuba Perezida wa Repubulika. Twizere ko itwara rya Ndadave Melchior

Iyo uganiye n'abantu bakunze kugenda cyane mu mahanga, bakubwira ko icyo bumvise ko igihugu cyawe cyahozze gitegekwa n'ababiligi, ahita agusuzugura. Abandi bavugaga ko ahita "agukuba na zeru". Reka rero si icyo uhuye n'abaturuka mu bihugu bikoresha ururimi rw'icyongereza. Kuba ababiligi basuzugurwa ku isi yose bifite ishingiro. Bazira imyifatire yabo idatandukanye cyane n'iya ba gashaka buhake bo muri Afurika y'epfo. Ababiligi ni abantu batifuza ko umunyafurika yajijuka, agatera imbere. Ni ba bantu bahora bifuzaga ko umwirabura yakomeza kubapfukamira muri byose.

Ni nayo mpamvu usanga imishinga yose irimo Ababiligi yadindiyeye. Abanyarwanda bituka aho uashinga wa "Réforme Scolaire" wazize abana babo. Uwo mushinga washubijwe inyuma uburezi mu Rwanda nk'ikinyejana cyose. Abana b'abahanga tubaheruka mbere y'icyo "Réforme Scolaire" abenshi bahinduye "Déforme Scolaire" kubera ubuswa uwo mushinga wapakijwe mu banyeshuri.

Imishinga y'ababiligi, aho ku-

## HABYARIMANA YERETSE ABAMURWANYA KO ARI IKINANI KOKO.

Ati "ndi ikinani cyananiye abagome n'abagamba banyu! " Amashyaka amurwanya ngo arabeshya, ntawe yananiye. Ati buretse nzabereka! Sibwo amashyaka yibu-mbiye hamwe ngo amuvane ku kinyoma. None Habyarimana yerekanye icyo ari cyo. Ni Ikinani.

Ubusanzwe MDR-PL-PSD yavugiraga Inkotanyi akagaragaza ko abatutsi ari abana beza. Ngo ni ubwoko bw'Imana. Yewe nta n'ubwo ayo mashyaka yabonaga ko Inkotanyi ziri mu makosa mu gutera u Rwanda. Niyo Inkotanyi zicaga abaturage bavugaga ko ntacyo bitwaye kuko zabaga zirimo kwica abakiga. Ariko se hari icyo CDR itavuze ngo iga-ragaze ubugome bw'inyenzi? Hari icyo Habyarimana atakoze ngo ashimishe izo ndashima z'abatutsi?

Ubugome bw'abatutsi rero ubu butangiye kugaragarira mu isubiranamo rya MDR, PSD na PL.

Abamaze iminsi bumva Radiyo Rwanda mwumvishe ukuntu abayobozi b'ayo mashyaka birirwa basubiranamo, bateranijwe n'abatutsi.

### IMPAMVU INGANA URURO.

Amashyaka agitangira, Inkotanyi zazezeraniye Twagiramungu ko zizamushyigikira akaba Minisitiri w'Intebe. Ariko nawe agakora ibishoboka byose, agatorwa na Komite ya MDR. Ibyo ni nabyo byatumye Twagiramungu yicisha musanzire we Gapyisi ngo atazamurusha amajwi baramutse biyamamaje hamwe. Ubwo Inkotanyi zaje kugira ingufu imbere mu gihugu bitewe na Twagiramungu na Mugenzi wa PL. Ubwo haje gushyirwaho Guverinoma nziba cyaho. Twagiramungu ntiyahita. Hahita Nsengiyaremye maze nawe abako-rera ibitangaza ahita asaba Inkotanyi kumushyigikira nawe akazikorera ibyo zifuza byose. Zatera akazishima aho kuzamagana.

Ubwo Nsengiyaremye aba inshuti y'Inkotanyi kurusha ba Twagiramungu, Mugenzi n'abandi.

Twagiramungu amaze kubura umwanya Inkotanyi zamwemeraye, yabuze intama n'ibyuma. Urupfu rwa musanzire we narwo rwamuguye

nabo cyane. Mu ishyaka rye, n'ubwobwose akiribereye Perezida, ntabwo bamwemerera. Haba kuri Radiyo cyangwa se muri mitingi za MDR bamuhinduye umunya makosa nk'ingurube, bamuhindura igisambo, umwicanyi, umunyamatiku...

Hari n'amakuru yatugezeho yemeza ko muri mitingi ya MDR yabereye ku Gikongoro ku wa kane tariki ya mbere Nyakanga, abarwanashyaka baje bitwaje intosho zo gutera Twagiramungu kubera ko yivuganye Gapyisi, wari Perezida wa MDR ku Gikongoro. Na mushiki wa Gapyisi nawe yasabye ijamba ngo yongere yambike Twagira-mungu ubusa kube-ra urupfu rwa musaza we,

barabiviringa kugirango Twagiramungu adakorwa n'ikimwaro kandi ari Perezida w'Ishyaka.

MDR, PSD na PL, amashyaka yari yariyemeje gufatanya n'umwanzi nayo yivuye mu nk'inopfu. MDR yareruye noneho ivuga ko ari MDR Parmehutu igendera ku bitekerezo bya Nyakwigendera Gregoire

Kayibanda. Kare kose se yigiraga ibiki ? MDR kandi isigaye yishisha amashyaka PSD na PL ngo zirayigambanira ku buryo isigaye ivuga ko ntaho ataniye na MRND. Ngo bese ni Interahamwe !

Amashyaka PSD na PL ku rundi ruhande nayo ati MDR- Parmehutu nta cyiza yakoze. Ngo niyo yishe abatutsi, abandi barahunga.

Amatiku yaranze iryo shyamba ngo niyo yatumye

Habyarimana arihirika mu w'1973. Muri make ngo MDR igiye gusenya ubwo yatangiye kwiyama amashyaka yafatanyaga nayo, abayobozi bayo bakaba nabo barangwa n'amatiku. Mbese nk'uko byari bimeze muri za mirongo iri-ndwi na kabiri, na gatatu. Nta gihe tutababwiye ko gucudika n'umwanzi bizaba-geza aho batazivanana, umututsi yigaramiye.

Nguko uko abarwanyaga

Habyarimana aberetse ko ari Ikinani cyananiya Abagome n'Abagam-banyi. Abagombaga kumurwanya sibo basubiranye mo !

Ibyo byose Matayo Ngirumpatse yari yarabivuze ngo abahutu bazagera igihe babone kimwe umututsi.

Sibwo umusaza Bucyana Maritini atsinze izuba riva ! Nguko uko no mu RWANDA tugiye gutsinda nk'i BURUNDI.

Utazi ubugome bw'abatutsi none yarebeye aha !



zamura igihugu, irakidindiza. Iyo itagisize mu myenda kitazivanamo. Ububiligiryo butanze amafaranga bwita ko ari imfashanyo, bwohereza n'abo kuyirya. Bakaza bitwaba "coopérants". Cyangwa se ayo mafaranga agashirira mu igurwa ry'amamodoka no kubaka amazu abo ba gashakabuhake baryohamo. Igihugu bitwako bafashije akaba aricyo cyishyura.

Reka twe kwirirwa tuvuga ubutwererane mu bya gisirikari ! Ababiligi mwiboneye uko bakora. Bifatanije n'umwanzi intambara igitangira na

bima u Rwanda amasasu kandi yashywe...! Hari benshi bibaza ahubwo icyo ababiligi bagikora ino aha cyane cyane mu rwego rwa gisirikari. Bagombye kuba baratashye kera.

Uwavuga amarorerwa y'ababiligi buri wese ushyira mu gaciro yabazinukwa. Reka rero uwavuga imyifatire y'abapadiri babo, wahita wanga "Ivanjiri". Aho kwigisha ijambo ry'Imana kuko aricyo cyabazanye, usanga abo bantu babeshya ko bihaye Imana bitwara nka ba bazungu bo muri Afurika y'epfo. Kuwira ngo umwirabura yumve

"Ijambo ry'Imana", agomba gukubitwa ikiboko ? Aho muhibaze. Igihe kirageze ngo Afurika yipakurure ubwo bucakara. Nkuko ijya kurisha ihera ku rugo, abanyarwanda, abarundi, abazayirwaba bari bakwiye gusezerera abo bakoloni. Afurika ikwiye kwigenga. Mbe nka Mzee Jomo Kenyatta wahoze ayo-bora Kenya n'ishyamba rye ryo hambere "Mau Mau". Mzungu aende Ulaya, Mweusi apate Uhuru". Ngo umuzungu (aha twavugaga Umubiligi) asubire mu Buraya, umwirabura yigenge.



IVYO TUBONA KURI DEMOKRASI MU BURUNDI.

Uko abatutsi bo babivuga, demokrasi mu Burundi yamyeho, bakemera ko hari utuntu duto duto twagiye turayitosekaza. Uko babisikanya ku butegetsi niko n'iyi demokrasi yabo yahindura isura, hageze kuri Buyoya hoho birunyuka.

I n y u m a y'ivyago rya NTEGA-MARANGARA mu w'1988, Buyoya yahatiye abarundi gutora bemeza (voter pour) amasezerano y'ubumwe batagiraniye. Demokrasi ishingiyeye kuri ayo masezerano y'ubumwe avugwa, Buyoya n'abamufasha gutegeka bemeza ko ari demokrasi y'akarorero mw'isinzima. Iyo mvugo yatuma bemeza abarundi n'amakungu ko mu Burundi imigambwe myinshi idakenewe, bakitwaza ko ibihugu biri-mwo imigambwe myinshi, birimwo imiryo, bagatanga uturorero kuri Zaire, Bénin, Togo n'ahandi. Iyo mvugo yagiye guhinduka ari uko abanyagihugu bahagurutse bakagaragariza igisoda ca Uprona ko batacemera kwicwa nk'intama. Aho hari muri Munyonyo (Novembre) 1991.

Ivyo vyatumye bashingira ibwirizwashingiro

ryemera imigambwe myinshi ariko rikumira imwe imwe nka Palipe-hutu kandi bizwi hose ko ariwo uharanira abaru-ndi benshi. I r y o bwirizwashingiro ryemejwe muri Ntwarante (Mars) 1992. Imigambi yemerewe gukorera ku mugaragaro amezi atatu nyuma y'aho ibwirizwashingiro ryemerejwe. Iyo migambwe yatezwe imitego myinshi ariko iremera irayigwamo bivanye n'igihababu c'ubutegetsi :

- Uprona yateganyaga amatora y'Umukuru w'Igihugu mu mezi icenda gusa. Abo mu yindi migambwe barasemereye, ubutegetsi bwa Uprona bibutera isoni, hongerwako amezi atatu ataranga.

- Uprona yararahiye irarengwa ko ata leta mfatabanza ushobora kubaho, ndetse ko idakenewe ngo yarabayeho kuva aho Cyprien Mbonimpa agombeye gutembagaza Buyoya bigapfuba.

- Mu mategeko bari gutangura gutora abategetsi bo mu makomini, hagakwirikira amatora y'abadepte, mu nyuma hagatorwa umukuru w'igihugu. Ariko abategetsi ba Uprona barabicuritse imigambwe ihiganwa na Uprona na yo ira-vyemera.

Ukwezi kwa Ruheshi (Juin) 1993 kwaranzwe n'amatora y'Umukuru w'Igihugu n'ay'abadepte :

- 1.- Ay'umukuru w'igihugu ku wa mbere Ruheshi (juin) 1993.
- 2.- Ay'abadepte ku wa 29 Ruheshi 1993.

Ayo matora yose yatsinzwe na FRODEBU, ivyo bituma UPRONA itishimira ivyo abarundi bagezeho :

- Mu kwiyamamaziriza ayo matora Uprona ntiyahengeshaniye (ntiyashidikaniye) kwagiriza abo bahigana ngo BAZURA AKABOSE, ngo bisunga amacakubiri, iterabwoba riba ryinshi kugeza n'aho bamwe mubiyamamaza mu badepte bafutwa abandi batozwa amande.

- Amatora y'umukuru w'igihugu arangiye, abatutsi bagasanga batsinzwe, bihaye amabarabara ngo bariyamirije "amatora y'amakubiri", abanyeshule banka gukora ibibazo; abakozi ba leta bagira yegeregere (grève) ipfukiraniye...

- Hatangijwe ivyavuye mu matora y'abadepte, hashinze amategeko abuza abantu kwigina intsinzi yabo, naho k'uruhande rw'imigambwe,

bamwe batanguye kwidodomba, bamwe ngo babakoresheje amakosa mu gucurika urutonde rw'amatora, abandi ngo hatsinze amacakubiri, abandi ngo Uprona nta nguvu izoronka zo guhangana na Frodebu, bakagira ubwoba ko na Consti-tution yohav a izohinduka... Ku bwa Mayugi we na Uprona, ngo abatsinze babwirizwa guca aho baciye hose bavuguruza ivyo bavuze kandi ngo Uprona igiye gushinga mu makomine yose imirwi yo gukingira abaprona batsinzwe.

Akababaro ka Uprona n'abatutsi ntawe kotangaza kuko mu myaka 32 bamaze bica, bacinyiza kandi bangaza abahutu n'abatwa, hako-ngerako imitego myinshi bari bateze, vyabizeza gutsinda 100 %, ari naco gituma bihutisha ibintu, bakabicurikiranya

. Ariko rero ako kababaro twokibazako vyinshi kuko demokrasi yo mu Burundi ishingiyeho aho nyene :

- Ko Uprona yakunze kugaruka ku ijambo ryo KUZURA AKABOZE, ikavyagiriza abahiganwa, uyu munsu bakaba aribo batahukanye intsinzi, ni bakazura bizogenda gute? Hanyuma twokwi-baza ako kaboze ni akahe? Ni nde yari yaragaha-mvye? Yari yaragahamvye gute?

- Ko imitego nka Uprona yari yateze isa n'iyayishibukanye, bakaba badatomora aho amatora ya komine azobera, Uprona n'abatutsi boba bagona iki?

- Nimba ako kaboze Uprona ihishirari ari amabi yakoreye abanyagihugu cane cane mu 1962, 1965, 1969, 1972, 1979, 1984, 1988, 1991 n'ubu hose ukibandanya, abatsinze bazokwemera ko

biguma bihishijwe?

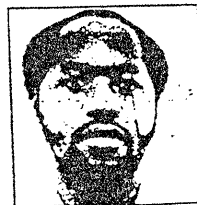
Nimba naho bazovyemera, tuzoba tuvuye hehe? Tuzoba tugana he? Nimba naho bizoshigw ahabona, abo babipfukira bazovyihanganira? Mu gihe vyoja ahabona naho, ca gisoda c'ubwoko bumwe Boyoya yahayagiza ngo gifite discipline y'akarorero aho kigandaguriye abahutu n'abatwa mu w'1988 (Ntega-Marangara) kizovyifatamo gute?

Twihweje neza ibi bibazo, tukaraba kahise k'uburundi n'imiriro ubu, tusanga kugira ngo dushike kuri demokrasi nyakuri urugembe rukiri rurerure.

Demokrasi igezweho uwo muri mu Burundi twoyigereranya n'igiti gitewe mw'ivu rishashe hejuru y'urutare.

BIZIMANA Germain Karuzi.

Dore abo MRND yahisemo kuzayihagararira muri Guverinoma itaha izaba irimo inyenzi:



- <sup>1</sup> 1 - Ngirumpatse Matayo, ukomoka i Kigali.
- <sup>2</sup> 2 - Ngirabatware Augustin, ukomoka ku Gisenyi.
- <sup>3</sup> 3 - Karemera Edouard, ukomoka ku Kibuye.
- <sup>4</sup> 4 - Nzirorera Joseph, ukomoka mu Ruhengeri.
- <sup>5</sup> 5 - Butare Innocent, ukomoka i Butare



goroba. Ariko urwo rupfu rwakuruye ibibazo byinshi nk'uko ngiye kubigutagariza. Nkuko nakubwiye, nabaye umwe mu baharaniye guhirika ubutegetsi bw'igitugu kuva n'ubwoba. Ndi umwe mu baharaniye ko mu Rwanda habaho amashyamba menshi. Ubwo amashyamba amaze kwererwa naje kuyoboka ishyamba rya MDR. Iryo shyamba mwese muzi ko ari icyo ryagejeje u Rwanda ku bwigenge. Ubwo sinahise nitabira za mitingiri kubera kwanga ko bavugaga ngo nitwajye ko ndi umukwe wa Kayibanda washinze MDR ya kera. Ubwo MDR twayitabiriye turi benshi ku buryo musanzire wanjye Twagiramungu namuteye ibibazo nkuko ngiye kubibwira.

Dore abagize uruhari mu icyicwa ryanjye :

Tubanze turebe impamvu nishwe : Navutse mu majyepfo y'u Rwanda. Nababwira mu banyarwanda bitonde, badahubuka, bemerwa n'amahanga cyane cyane imiryango ifasha u Rwanda kuko nakoranye nayo kuva kera.

Ibyo byamaze abazungu bahagarariye ibihugu byabo mu Rwanda bangira inama yo kuziyamamariza umwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika mu gihe cy'amatora yimirije imbere. Nababwira n'abanyarwanda b'ingeri zose. Abo muri MDR bo babonaga ari n'jye uzaba Minisitiri w'intebe muri Guverinoma izaba irimo Inkotanyi. Impamvu ari n'jye washyirwaga mu majwi ni ukubera ibitekerezo byanjye, n'imibereho yanjye irwanya ubutegetsi bwose bw'igitugu.

Ibyo byose nkubwiye rero ni nabyo byaje gutuma nicwa nabaharaniraga kugera kuri icyo myanya.

Abo n'abakaba ari aba bakurikirira :

— Musanzire wanjye Twagiramungu wiyumvaga ko ashobora kuzakenera kwiyamamariza umwanya wa Minisitiri w'intebe ariko kubera ko yabonaga ko adashobora kundusha amajwi kubera ko yanduye bihagije. Yaje gusanga azatangamo igitamba maze ngapfa agasigara nta wundi bahanganye nawe. Ibyo byari byari

tiri w'intebe, azananiyamamariza umwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika. Ibyo akabibwira n'amikoro yari kuvana kuri uwo mwanya wa minitiri w'intebe. Ubwo yaje kungamambanira ndicwa agambiriye ibyo navuze haruguru.

Kuko umwanya wose nari kwiyamamariza, komite ya MDR yashoboraga ku ntora byanze bikunze. Dore ko Nsengiyaremye yari amaze kugaragaza ubuswa bwe. Ndetse nta n'amahanga akimwemerera. Iyo ni imwe mu mpamvu zituma nemeza ko Twagiramungu yagize uruhare mu icyicwa ryanjye.

Karenzi Karake uyu uhagarariye inkotanyi twigeze guhurira muri Hotel Méridien ambwira ko ntitonze ngo mbe nka musanzire wanjye Twagiramungu, nabura intama n'ibyuma. Ubwo yancyuriraga rya shyirahamwe ryacu rya Forum, Paix et Démocratie. Mubwira ko ibitero bakoze le 8/2/1993 nabo bizabakururira ibibazo. Ko ari nabyo byatumye abanyarwanda bese bamena ko inkotanyi icyo zishyamba ari ubutegetsi gusa. Ubwo abo twari kumwe barumiwe dore ko muri icyo minsi ari naho Twagiramungu yakoraga amanama ya buri muntu na Karenzi muri icyo Hotel. Ngeze rero reka nanze kukubwira impamvu twashyizeho ririya huriro. Twe twararebye dusanga tutarwanya ubutegetsi bw'igitugu bwa Habyarimana, ngo duhindukire twihorere inkotanyi zishyamba kubufatisha ingufu z'imbunda. Inkotanyi twari twarazihoreye tugira ngo koko ubwo habayeho imishyikirano zemerera ko ibibazo bikemurwa muri demokrasi. Ariko twaje kureba dusanga ibibazo byose amashyamba afite imbere mu gihugu abiterwa n'inkotanyi. Zikoresha amafaranga mu kurangaza rubanda naho zo zishakira ubutegetsi gusa.

Ubwo naje guhura na Mbonampeka nsanga nawe duhuje ibibazo hamwe na babandi bese duhuriye muri icyo huriro. Ubwo twiyemeje gukangurira abanyarwanda demokrasi. Tubabwira muri demokrasi, ubutegetsi butangwa n'abaturage, bugabaye

byitso byayo bigize ubwoba. Bira-vuga bita buriya ziriya ntiti ziboneka mu mashyamba anyuranye, nizi-bwira abanyarwanda ukuri kose kuri iyi ntambara, akacu kazaba gashobotse. Ntibuka FPR ivugira kuri Radiyo Muhabura ngo «nabazanye intwari baratsinzwe, nkanswe abazanye amagamba». Ngaho aho mpera mvuga ko FPR ihagarariye na Karekezi, umukuru w'inkotanyi zo muri Goma, bafashe umugambi wo kunyivugana. Gusa ntibari kubishobora batanyuze kuri Twagiramungu. Ubwo kandi maze gupfa hari abantu bahise batelefona Mbonampeka bamubwira ngo yumvishe ? Abo bantu nabo ni ibikorasho bya FPR.

Mu gupfa kwanjye, haje abagabo babiri bandasira amashyamba menshi mu gitugu ku buryo nibazaga impamvu badashyamba kurasa mu mutwe kandi bari banyegereye. Naketse ko babagaga ko umuramba wanjye uzatera agahinda inshuti zanjye harimo na musanzire wanjye Twagiramungu. Urupfu rwanjye, hari abarwanshyamba bandi mashyamba rwababaje. Aba mbere ni abo muri CDR. Muri MDR naho barimo keretse igice cy'iryo shyamba gitekereza nka Twagiramungu kuko nari nkibangamiye. Igice cya MDR kiri ku ruhande rwa Nsengiyaremye, urupfu rwanjye ntacyo rwababwiye. Kuko rwatumye Nsengiyaremye abura uwo byahatana. Uretse ko mvuze ko urupfu rwanjye Nsengiyaremye nawe rwamushimishije ntaba mbeshye. Urubonera neza ko bambonagamo :

- umugabo ushobora gubura inkotanyi kugera ku mugambi wazo
- umugabo ushobora gusimbura Habyarimana
- umugabo ushobora gusimbura Nsengiyaremye. Abahutu bakambonamo umugabo ushobora kurwanya ubutegetsi bw'igitugu. Ngibyo rero ibyo nazize. Naho ku byerekeye anketi zikorwa ku rupfu rwanjye, ntacyo zishobora kugeraho kuko bene kunyicisha ari nabo bene gukora anketi. Ubwo se bakwivamo ?
- Ese kuki Guverinoma ya Nsengiyaremye idahabashinzwe icyo anketi a-

## NAGANIRIYE NA GAPIYISI MU NZOZI

Ngo inzozu zigira nkana. Mu gihe twari dutegereje ko bagenzi bacu bitabye Imana batubonekera mu

nzozu bakatuganirira uko bamerewe icyo iruhande rwa Rurema, twaje gutungurwa n'inzozu ziteye agahinda. Ziteye kwibaza byinshi. Ndetse izo nzozu uwazikurikiranira hafi akabaza abahanga mu gusesengura ibyerekeye inzozu yavanyamo ikintu. Nuwashaka kurota yahera aho twagarukiye maze akerekeza inzozu ze aho yifuza. Uko twe twabibonye mbere yo kuva mu bitotsi, twasanzwe izo ndoto zizakomeza dore ko zanatwumye tuzandikaho byinshi.

Nuko duhura n'umugabo w'i-

gikwerere duhuriye ahantu hashashye neza tugira ubwoba budasanzwe. Aratwegera niko kutubwira ngo ntutugire ubwoba. Ati : «Ni muze dushyikirane».

Dukomeza ku muhunga, nibwo yicaye ku gasozi gato ariko karekare. Nibwo adusasiye agasambi ati : Ni muhumure mureke mbaganirire kubyo mwifuzaga. Ati musabwemo namwe kumbwira uko ibintu bimeze hanze. Dore ko abanyamakuru ba Kangura bizwi ko ari mwe murengera inyungu za rubanda nyamwinshi. Ubwoba twari dufite buba bwarashize. Ni ko kutubwira ngo aho turi nta vangura ry'amoko rihabwa. Nti ibyo ari byo byose birazwi. Ngo usibye ko hari ivangura ry'abazima n'abazimu.

Ati : Ngeze rero ntukagire ngo ibitekerezo byawe bisomwe n'abazima gusa. Ati natwe turabibona kandi tutagombye kubigira. Ngo gusa icyo abazima baturusha ni uko bashobora kugira icyo bavugaga ku byanditswe, baba ukubigira cyangwa se kubishima. Ati nyije Emmanuel Gapyisi navukiye ku Gikongoro mu muhango wa kinyarwanda. Ndakize kandi ndakennye. Mu mashuri yanyije narangwaga n'ubuhanga, mu buzima bwanjye narangwaga no kuvugaga ukuri guharanira imigendekere myiza ya buri wese.

Maze kurangiza amashuri y'ino mu Rwanda naje kwoherezwa kwiga i



Burayi. Ubwo ubutegetsi bwari ho bwemera kujya bundihira amashuri nkuko byakorwaga no ku bandi banyeshuri bavaga mu Rwanda. Ubwo Habyarimana yaje gufata ubutegetsi mu w'1973. Nyuma y'imyaka ibiri gusa maze i Buraya, mu Bubiligi, ubwo ahita asesa ishyamba MDR abwirubanda ko iryo shyamba ryari guturira u Rwanda mu cyobo. Nyuma y'igihe gito yaje gushyiraho ishyamba MRND. Ngo integano zaryo ni ubumwe, amahoro, amajyambere. Ubwo nyije naje kureba kure, nsanga izo ntegano zidashoboka. Nibwo ngaragaye ko rizazambya ibintu mu gihugu. Nibwo ubutegetsi bw'i Kigali buhita bunyuka inabi burampiga kugeza ubwo buhagaritse amafaranga ya bourse bwantagiraga. Ubwo abazungu bankundiraga ibitekerezo byanyije, baje gufatanyana bene wacu kundihira amashuri. Nakomeje kwiga kugeza ubwo mbonye impamyabushobozi yanyije nakoreye hagati ya 1971 na 1979. Aho nanyuraga hose bambazaga icyo nahereyeke mvugaga ko MRND itazagera ku ntegano zayo. Dore uko nabivugaga : Ubumwe :

— Ubumwe bushoboka bute kandi abatutsi bavugaga ko ntacyo bapfana n'abahutu ? Abatutsi bahunze bageze hanze bategura ibitero byo gutera urwababyaye bagambiriyemo kugarura ingoma ntutsi revolisiyo ya 1959 yahiritswe.

Ese ubwo bumwe bushoboka bute mu bantu batabwizanyaga ukuri ? Ese wagera ute ku bumwe bw'abahutu n'abatutsi kandi ubumwe bw'abahutu bwonyine bwarakunaniye ? Ese wagera ute ku bumwe bw'abahutu n'abatutsi kandi hari abahutu batumvikana n'abandi ? Nyije nabonyaga ko mbere yo kunga abahutu bari ku butegetsi n'abatabufite ari-

cyo cyihutirwaga mbere yo kunga amoko. Kunga abahutu b'inda nira n'abahutu bashonje. Ibyo wabirungiza ukavugaga ubumwe. Ibyo bitashoboka ukamenya ko uruhira ubuho sa.

— Amahoro : Buri muntu wese yifuza amahoro ariko kugira ngo agashyiraho ni uko muba mubona ibibaho kimwe. None se uzavugaga amahoro urya ugashyiraho imbwa, ngo waburaye azakumva ? Yakumva akandi urya wenyine ? Wavugaga amahoro ute se ugira ubwoko bumwe butari ubwawe miseke igoroye ? Habyarimana yibaniye n'abatutsi aba ari bo atemberana nabo, asanzwe ngira nabo maze muri ayo mahoro wavugaga ijamba umututsi, ugashyirahamwe. Ubwo se ayo mahoro ibibona ari ariyo abatutsi bakoresheje mu gutegura ibitero byabo yabakurwaho ryari ? Muri ayo mahoro abatutsi bohereje abakobwa banyaga mu bategetsi b'abahutu no mu banyarwanda bakize. Ubwo se uwo Habyarimana wifuzaga amahoro kuko ibyabwo mitego atayibonyaga ?

Wakwifuzaga ute amahoro kandi ubwo bw'igihugu ubushyirahamwe maboko y'abatutsi ? Wakwifuzaga amahoro mu gihe wifuzaga kungamoko ku ngufu ? Ibyo byose nabibabwiraga ngasanga ayo mahoro nababwiraga bwabwo ari uburyarya. Ku ntaho byari bitaniye na bwa bumwe bw'abarundi bwahiritswe Buyoya.

— Amajyambere : Iryo jambo twabwo wese aba arikeneye. Ntawe uduha neye amajyambere ariko se amajyambere yagerwaho ate mu gihe uduhagize camanza burenganura abakire gusa. Ubwo se amajyambere yagerwaho ate mu gihe abari ku butegetsi bo biharira iby'igihugu byose ? Amajyambere yasangirwaga n'abanyarwanda ru gusa, rubanda rugufi ntabwo ngo ni amajyambere ? Amajyambere yagerwaho ate mu gihe hafunwe bene ngofero gusa ? Amajyambere ni ngombwa ariko agerwaho ariko byose bashyize hamwe.

Ibyo reka tubireke maze tuvugaye byerekeye urupfu rwanjye.

— Nitabye Imana ku itariki ya 05/1993 mu ma saa moja za n

Cyokora ndizera ko wowe Ngeze, uko nkuzi, nukora anketi bikuvuye ku mutima uzagwa kubanyivuganye. Gusa ugomba guhera ku bantu mwafunganywe muri gereza ya Kigali kuko aribo bamenyekana, bakavugaga ababaturumye. Kandi ibyo bigakorwa mbere y'uko Guverinoma izaba irimo inkotanyi ijyaho kuko niramuka igiyeho urupfu rwanjye rutazapfa rutanganjwe. Nzaba pfuye nk'abandi bose. Mbe mbye u-

ko umwanzi yifuza. Ese uwanyishe yungutse iki? Ese abo dusangiye ishyamba bakoze iki? icyo ngusaba wowe Ngeze ni ukuzakora anketi watangiye, ibyo uzageraho ukabihaha umuryango wanjye. Ubwo ubutaha nzogera nkubonekere.

NGEZE Hassan.

suite de la page 7

se ikizungereze. Ibintu ni bibiri Nk'uko bajya bavugaga ngo «ntaw ukeza abami babiri», Generali Op. Iyeye ntazatwirarireho. Ibizungereze tubizi kumurusha.

Ntiwaba uri mu maboko y'umuturikazi ngo ubone ibibazo abanyarwanda bafite kandi amahanga aribwo butumwa yagushinze mbere na mbere. Cyokora ntitwabura kwifuriza uwo musaza urugo ruhira Azabyare, atunge, atunganirwe...

KANGURA

## ABARUNDI BABA MU MAHANGA BANDIKIYE NDADAYE

publique du BURUNDI  
PALIPEHUTU  
HAUT CONSEIL NATIONAL DE  
LIBERATION

Ku wa 23 Ruheshi 93

Nyakubahwa Perezida wa  
Repubulika y'u Burundi  
Melchior NDADAYE

BIRABA: Uko PALIPEHUTU  
ubona demokarasi mu  
Burundi.

Nykwubahwa Perezida,

Turi n'iteka n'icubahiro nta ngere vyo kubaramutsa no kubakeza ku mabanga abanyagihugu babashinze kurangura biciye mu matora yo ku wa mbere Ruheshi 1993.

Tuboneyeho n'akanya ko kubashikiriza mwebwe n'abarundi bose ivyo Umugambwe PALIPEHUTU ubona kuri demokarasi mu Burundi.

Nyakubahwa Perezida,  
Umugambwe PALIPEHUTU ubona ko demokarasi mu Burundi, aha nyene n'amahanga bikiri nk'indoto mu gihe hatashinze ababona ingorane zamunze u Burundi kuva kera, cane cane ingorane z'akare-

wamye uharanira demokarasi nyakuri mu Burundi, ni naco catumye bamwe mu banywanyi bawo bahasiga agatwe, abandi nabo n'ubu bakaba bakigorewe mu mabohero.

Ku vyerekeye amahoro, ntitwokwirangagiza ko adashobora kuboneka mu gihe akarenganyo kaciganje mu gihugu. Intwari zabatanguriye, nk'uko mubizi, zaracinyije abanyagihugu 86% (Abahutu n'Abatwa) mu kubambura uburenganzira ngenderwako nka:

- Uburenganzira bwo kubaho: izo ntware zarishe Abahutu n'Abatwa barenze ibihumbi amajana ane b'ibitsina vyose, bo mu ngero zose z'inyaka, bo mu mihingo yose y'igihugu, ibimuga, abasazi, abakene n'abatunzi...

- Uburenganzira bwo kwiga: Ni abahutu n'abatwa bake cane bashoboye kuja kwiga kandi n'abo baronse ayo mahirwe barasuzugurwa ndetse bagaturubikwa.

- Uburenganzira iza ntware zarangaje Abahutu n'abatwa barenga ibihumbi amajana ane, gutyo zibambura ubwenegihugu bwabo bitwa IMPUNZI nk'uko umenga ntibagira igihugu bavutsemo.

Intwari za UPRONA, zishimikije igisirikare c'ubwoko bumwe bw'Abatutsi (14%) zaranzwe n'ubwicanyi buruta kure ubwo Abazungu bo muri Afurika y'epfo,

akababaro k'abanyagihugu mu gihumbi basaba ko ibintu vyohinduka.

Ivyo vyatumye PALIPEHUTU kuvushingwa udahengeshanya gushirahabona amabi y'izo ntware, bituma n'abanywanyi bawo mu mihingo yose bahigwa buhongo, bamwe barafunzwe, baracunaguzwa, ndetse abandi baranicwa;...

Urugamba nk'urwo nirwawhitanye GAHUTU Remy Perezida fondateri wa PALIPEHUTU n'abandi banywanyi bawo; ni n'ukubera urwo rugamba hari abanywanyi b'Umugambwe bakigorewe mu mabohero mu Burundi no mu Tanzaniya (Songea na Urambo).

Nyakubahwa Perezida,

Nta mbeshere, intambwe u Burundi bwateye ku wa mbere Ruheshi 1993 irerekana ko dutanguye ikirikingo mu mibereho y'igihugu cac Yamara rero, ba sokuru barayamubati "NYENE IMBUGITA NI UWYIFASHE IKIRINDI". Twizere intwari yanyu atawe izohora ivyirumviro kuko atawavukiye kure nywa, kwangazwa, kuryagumbw kwicwa... Nico gituma Umugambwe PALIPEHUTU ubasavye kwihwira ivyo ubona ko bitohara kugira n'ubwo mu Burundi harangwe amahanga umwumvikano na demokarasi nyarwanda.

1. a) Gukoranya imigambwe y'abarundi itategurira hamwe ibwi

zwa-shingiro

b) Gusenyura amasezerano y'ubumwe n'ibiyitirirwa vyose canke biyakomokako, kuko ayo masezerano ahuma amaso abanyagihugu mu guhakana KAHISE K'UBURUNDI kandi nako kabwirizwa kumenywa n'Abarundi bose.

2. Kurengutse imbere y'intahe abo bose bagize uruhare mw'igandagurwa ry'Abahutu n'Abatwa, abasahuye n'abanyaze ivy'abandi, abivye ibigega vy'igihugu ...

3. Gusambura amasezerano yagizwe hagati ya H.C.R., u Burundi na Tanzaniya mu vyo guhungura impunzi kuko atubahirije agateka k'ikiremwa-muntu.

4. Abo bose bikinze mu kiza bakiguririra amatongo, amazu... vy'abahutu n'abatwa, babwirizwa kubisubiza benevyo canke ba samuragwa babo.

5. Politiki y'igihugu mu vyerekeye

indero ibwirizwa gusubirwamwo kugira ngo ishobore kugirira akamaro Abarundi bose.

6. Habwirizwa gushingwa ubucamanza bushoboye gutunganiriza Abarundi bose kuko butisunze kunezereza abategutsi.

7. UPRONA na J. R. R. bibwirizwa kurengutswa imbere yasentare kubera ko vyagize uruhare rugaragara mu mabi yashikiye u Burundi.

8. Kurandurana n'inzizi ingeso y'abasirikare b'abatutsi yo gusaka amazu y'Abahutu gusa ndetse hakiyamirizwa kuvogera inzuzi y'uwo ariwe wese.

9. Ibirwanisho byose bihishijwe hirya no hino be no mu mazu y'abatutsi bibwirizwa gusubizwa mu minwe ya leta.

10. Imigambwe yose y'Abarundi yemerewe gukorera ku mugaragaro.

11. Abasirikare b'abacangero bose

(abatanzaniya, abagande, abasomaliya, abetiyoipiya ...) birukanwe r gisirikare no ku gataka k'u Burundi

12. Igisirikare c'abatutsi na UFRO gisamburwe hashingwe igisirikare c'igihugu kigizwe n'Abahutu 85 Abatutsi 14% n'Abatwa 1%.

Nyakubahwa Perezida,

Kwubaka u Burundi bushasaba ubwitonzi bwinshi kandi vyiyumviro tubashikiriye si n'ig c'ibikenewe kurangurwa kugira hatsimbatare demokarasi nyakuri Burundi.

Mu kurangiza, tubemeretse tutazokwigera tudohoka k'ugunira demokarasi nyakuri mu Burundi.

Harakaza demokarasi nyakuri mu Burundi

Ni harambe imvugakuri.

## AHO BUKERA, TWAGIRAMUNGU FAUSTIN ARABURA AYO ACIRA N'AYO AMIRA

Muri Mata 1991, hasigaye ukwezi kumwe gusa ngo politiki y'amashyamba menshi yemerwe, nibwo muri Kangura No 16, P. 19, NGEZE Hassan yatangaga ifoto ya Twagiramungu. icyo gihe yasabaga abayoboke ba MDR gushyira mu gaciro bagatora abaharanira inyungu za rubanda rugufi. N'ubwo muri izo nyandiko aterekana abaharanira izo nyungu ariko byibura aravugaga ko Twagiramungu ari umuntu wo kwitondera : ni igisambo, ariyemera, arasuzugura, arasisibiranya... ibyo bikaba ntacyo byamarira u Rwanda, uretse kurworeka. Ikinyamakuru cyacu cyarabyanditse ngo ni aya Kangura ! Ko ingeso itarara bushyitsi, noneho ba MDR ni bite ? Harya ngo Faustin abiciye ishyamba ? Ntacyo arakora ! Inyota y'ubutegetsi afite ahubwo izatuma risandara uko ryakabaye nimudatangatanga.

Hambere aha havugwaga ko Minisitiri w'Intebe, Nsengiyaremye Dismas yatanze kandidatire mu mishyikirano y'Arusha ku mwanya afite ubu. Ibaruwa ibisaba ntabwo ari Nsengiyaremye wayisinye. Ahubwo ni ishyamba ryabimusabiye, ibaruwa

isinywe na Perezida wariy, Bwana Twagiramungu Faustin. Impamvu yatumye Ngurinzira ahakana icyo baruwa ni uko Faustin Twagiramungu yemezaga ko Nsengiyaremye yisinyiye kandi mu byukuri ari we wamusinyiye. Ntiyari gutamaze ishyamba. Harimo amayeri menshi yo guharabika Nsengiyaremye mu rwego rw'ishyamba kugirango Faustin Twagiramungu wifujwe cyane umwanya wa Minisitiri w'Intebe awegukane. Mu kuri nta "Rukokoma" nta Nsengiyaremye ariko ubwo bucibiranya nibwo abayoboke ba MDR badashakira. Nibwo buri gutuma abayoboke banyu bicwa, nibwo buri gutuma ishyamba risinzira.

Bijya gutangira, ijamba Rukokoma ryagiye rita agaciro. Mu mishyikirano y'Arusha inyenzu zirayamagana. Twagiramungu ahita ata umutwe, kuko nkuko abivugira, ngo yaba yarayitanzeho miriyoni zigera kuri 50 kugira ngo icengere mu mitwe y'abanyarwanda. Yabikoze yizera ko azaba Perezida w'ishyamba noneho naryo rikazamutangaho umukandida ku mwanya wa Perezida wa Repubilika. None igitugu afite,

umururumba w'ubutegetsi utu asigaye avugwa mu bishe Gapy biragenda biganisha urushii rw'umuvuduko yari amaranye imyaka ibiri, kuri zero. Nyamara ut Guverinoma ya Nsengiyaremye yajyagaho, icyo asa nusha umwanya uwo ari wo w'ubutegetsi ishyamba r kuwumushabira mu rwego kumushimira uruhare yagize kujegera ubutegetsi bw'uwa Nyakanga. Barabivuze ngo igisigisuma gisubira inyuma. A iminsi ntibura kugihanura.

MDR yayiciyemo amashyamba ariya mbere ryavutse ku agasuzuguro agirira Minisitiri w'Intebe Nsengiyaremye Dismas. U Nsengiyaremye yahise ashakira in zimushyigikira muri Perefegitura Gitarama. Bityo ariya abanyagitarama iba ibonye iz ishami rya kabiri ryatwe r Twagiramungu akorera aba kurusha uko akorera abahutu. N habonetse MDR Pamehutu iyot na Donat Murego. Muri icyo si nimwo Gapyisi yabazw imikorere ye yari itangiye guca ir

iya Faustin. Ishami risigaye ni irya  
MDR-Inkotanyi riyobowe na  
Rukokoma. Aho ngaho niho

abayobokeye ba MDR bagishakiriza  
urupfu rwa Gapyisi. Inyota  
y'ubutegetsi ikoreshe Twagiramungu

aho bukera iratuma abura ayo acira  
n'ayo amira.

## NGEZE HASSAN YARATEWE AKIZWA N'INGUFU Z'ABATURAGE



Nk'uko twabibagejeje mu nimeru  
zacu z'ubushize, twakunze kubabwira  
ko hari umutwe wari warashyizweho  
wo kurasa NGEZE Hassan. Ubwo  
abahutu bamaze kurita mu gutwi,  
bahise bakora amakipe yo guhangana  
nabo bantu. Nyirabayazana ngo ni  
inyandiko mureze iminsi musoma  
muri Kangura zerekanyeye n'ibibazo  
abanyagisenye bakunze guhura na  
byo. Twavugaga nko gutegekwa  
bunyamaswa, kwicwa, gusahurwa,

gutotezwa n'ibindi biyana na  
demokarasi.

Ku cyumweru tariki ya 20 Kamena  
1993 mu masaa kumi n'irinde za  
mugitondo agatsiko k'abantu  
bambaye gisirikari kayobowe n'uwitwa  
Sebazungu ngo ufite ipeti rya  
adjutant, akaba akorera kuri brigade  
ya Nyamirambo kasesekaye mu  
Biryogo aho NGEZE atuye.  
Abaturage batuye aho bahise bafata

amacumu n'imipanga, aha turavugaga  
abahutu b'umutima, maze ako gatsiko  
kayobowe n'adjutant Sebazungu  
kabonye umugambiri wako  
ugapfubanyeye, gahita gashyira  
imbunda ku rutugu, amaguru  
kayabangira ingata. Ubwo inkuru  
yasesekaye muri Kigali yose nibwo  
ibiro bishinzwe ibya gisirikari byaje  
gukurikiranira hafi iby'icyo gitero. Ngo  
Sebazungu avugaga ko umugambiri we  
yari yawuturwe n'inzezo zo ku  
Gisenyi zishinzwe umutekano.

Nibwo mu masaa tatu za mugitondo  
maze kwandikira Procureur ushinze  
Urukiko rw'Ubujurire rwa Ruhengeri,  
akaba ategukira akarere ka Gisenyi-  
Ruhengeri Kibuye. Duha kopi  
Procureur na Parquet ya Gisenyi  
tumushyirako ko twazamwitaba kuwa  
kabiri tariki ya 22/06/1993, saa  
munani. Ubwo kuri uwo munsi, kuri  
iyi saaha, twahise tugera kuri biro ya  
Parquet ya Gisenyi tuvugana na ba  
Substituts bose batubwirako ko nta  
mpapuro zidushakisha zihari. Ko nta  
n'undi ufite ubwo burenganzira bwo  
gusinya izo mpapuro usibye Parquet.  
Kubera ko Procureur yari i Kigali mu  
nama, nitwahiye tumubona.

## Intambara y'aba GD n'abaturage

Ku wa gatatu mu museke,  
abajandarume b'inshuti zacu baje  
kubwira ko dukora ibishoboka byose  
intwari mu rugo kuko bari buze  
kuhahira. Ubwo twahise duhamagara  
inshuti zacu tuzibwira ko ziyamira  
amajanja ko byakomeye. Ubwo saa  
saba za nijoro nibwo intasi za mbere  
zihasesekaye. Zisanga

impuzamugambiri n'interahamwe ziri  
maso. Izo ntasi zimye imaso.

Bwagiye gucya, umugi wose wa  
Gisenyi wuzuzwamo abajandarume.  
Ubwo imihanda igana kwa NGEZE  
yuzuzwamo intwari zikomeye. Ku  
purayo wagiraga ngo ni abanyamerika  
pagabye ibitero muri Iraki.

Ubwo kwa Ngeze mu rugo hahise  
haza abajandarume bageze kuri 83,  
bafite intwari za R4, chargeurs ebyiri  
kuri buri mbunda, ibisanduku bibiri  
byuzuye grenades, igisanduku kimwe  
cyuzuye stream (bya bisasu bitwika  
gusa), bikanasenyaye ibimodoka. Ubwo  
intambara iba iratangiyeye. icyo gitero  
cyari kiyobowe n'aba Lieutenant  
pane, umugambiri wese ufite inyenye

ebiyiri. Ubwo imbunda bazerekeje kwa  
Ngeze mu nzu. Ubwo byari bimaze  
kuba saa tatu za mugitondo.  
Abaturage bose baba babimanye.  
Nibwo abana, abakecuru, abasaza,  
abagore, abasore bose bahuruye  
bagera ku bihumbi 15.000. Ubwo hari  
n'abari baje bavuye mu makomini  
akikije umugi wa Gisenyi nka  
Nyamyumba-Rwerere-Kanama-  
Mutura. Mu ma saa tanu, umujyi usa  
naho ubaye itongo.

Abaturage bati mwarwiyenyejeje kuva  
kera ariko uyu munsi niho mubona  
uburakari bwa bene rubanda rugufi.  
Ubwo abajandarume bashakira kurasa  
ariko bagasanga ntacyo bibwiye  
abaturage kuko bari biyemeje  
kumena amaraso yabo aho guhora  
bashotorwa, bakorwa mu jisho, bicwa,  
basahurwa, batotezwa. Ubwo saa sita  
ziba zirageze. Abajandarume  
babonye ko abaturage biyemeje  
guhanga nabo nibwo bigabanijemo  
ibice bibiri. Kimwe kijya ku ruhande  
rw'abaturage, ikindi ku ruhande

rw'uwakigabye. Ubwo abasirikari  
b'aba P.M. baza nabo bari ku ruhande  
rw'abaturage. Abakomando bo mu  
Bigogwe nabo baza bari ku ruhande  
rw'abaturage. Ubwo abajandarume  
bahise bagira ubwoba. Abaturage  
barabagota. Bigeze saa cyenda  
nibwo Ngeze yasohokaga mu nzu.  
Interahamwe zimusanze  
indamutso ngo "Turi kumwe", naho  
impuzamugambiri ziti "Turi maso".  
Ubwo kandi ba bapasiteri b'amadini  
yose aboneka ku Gisenyi nabo bari  
baje kwifatanya n'abashyigikiye  
Ngeze.

Saa kumi igeze, Ngeze asohokaga mu  
nzu, amashyamba y'urufaya avugira rimwe  
ngo twahangana n'ibitero byose  
n'uwabigabaga uwo ari we wese. Abo  
abajandarume bifuzaga kujyana  
NGEZE mu kigo cy'abo, abaturage  
nabo bati tujye kuri parke. Ubwo  
tugezeyo tuhasanga umugambiri  
MUGABUSHAKA

Damasce'ne, waje kwerekana ko aca  
urubanza mu mucyo. Nibwo azanyeye



## GOMN : GENERAL OPALEYE , IGIKORESHO CY'ABATUTSI

Mu minsi ishize, ibinyamakuru byinshi byo mu Rwanda, ari iby'igenga cyangwa ibikorera Leta, bihitisha inyandiko zitari nke kuri GOMN. Uwo mutwe w'abasirikari babeshyera ko badafite aho babogamiye uvugwa ho byinshi. Ibinyamakuru bikorera inyenzi bihishira ukuri, bikavugira uriya mutwe wateshutse ku ntego zawo ukivanga mu bibazo bitawureba.

KANGURA niyo iherutse guhishurira abanyarwanda n'amahanga ko uriya mutwe w'abasirikari bafite aho ubogamiye ukorera inyenzi ku mugaragaro. Inyenzi n'ibitso byazo barasakuza ngo turivanga mu bitatureba. None ukuri kugiyeho ahagaragara. Umukuru wa GOMN, General Opaleye agiye kurongora umututsikazi wo kwa Sisi Evarisiti.

Muri KANGURA No 41 niho KANGURA yatanze ifoto nyayo y'uriya mutwe w'abasirikari bo muri GOMN, amakosa yawo, n'inyifatire mibi ya bariya ba «ofisiye» bari bakwiye kwiubaha. Uretse gukorera inkotanyi twababwiye amurorera y'abo basirikari bitwara

nka za «mayi bobo», birinwa mu matako y'ibizungerezi. Abafaransa niba bavugaga ko «la vérité blessée». Abanyarwanda nabo bungamo bati: «bavugaga ibigoramye, imihoro ikarakara».

Inyandiko twise «GOMN, umutwe w'abasirikari ushinze kunekera Inkotanyi» yakurugutuye ba nyiri ubwite. Maze bakwiza inyandiko hirya no hino cyane cyane mu binyamakuru by'inkotanyi bikorera ino ngo hari abanyamakuru b'inshizi z'isoni baharabitse GOMN. Ngo bababajwe cyane n'uko ibinyamakuru bimwe na bimwe nka KANGURA byinjiye mu buzima bw'abo bwite. Ukuri kuravugwa. Bazatubwire icyo twabahimbiye ho?

Urukundo abasirikari bo muri GOMN bakunda inyenzi n'ibizungerezi ni nk'urwo «Imana yakunze abari mu isi, ikageza aho ibohereza umwana wayo kugirango abarokore». Urukundo GOMN ikunda abatutsi n'abatutsikazi ni urwo rwatumiye Nijeriya ibohereza General Ekundayo Opaleye ngo abarongore umukobwa.

Inkuru y'uko umukuru (Commandant) wa GOMN agiye kurongora umukobwa wa Sisi Evarisiti yabanye kuvugwa ku buryo bw'impuha. Buhoro buhoro igenda imenyekana kugeza aho ibaye impamo. Ubu Generali Opaleye yarangije kwiye-meza kuzabana akaramata n'iyi mfurakazi. Erega ngo baranabana, hasigaye gusa gukora ubukwe.

### GENERAL OPALEYE YARI AKWIYE KWEGURA

Amateka y'isi atubwira abanyapolitiki benshi bagiye begura kubera amakosa yabo. Uzwi cyane ni Richard Nixon, Perezida wa Leta zunze ubumwe z'Amerika muri za mirongo irindwi na gatanu, weguye kubera ibyo bise «Watergate». Si we wenyine hari n'abandi. Na General Opaleye yari akwiye gukurikiza urugero rw'abo bagabo agasezera ku buyobozi bwa GOMN ntakomeze kwiha rubanda. Ntawe ubujije umusaza Generali Opaleye kwisazura. Bibaho rwose! Uretse ahari mu Rwanda itegekonshinga ryemerera umugabo gushaka umugore umwe, ahandi siko bimeze. Mu bihugu byo mu burengerazuba bw'Afurika cyane cyane ibyiganjemo idini rya Islamu nka Nijeriya, abagabo baho bashobora gushaka abagore umubare bashatse. Muri urwo rwego rero Generali Opaleye nta cyaha arimo. Cyane cyane ko u Rwanda ruvugwa mu bihugu bigira abakobwa beza!

Gusa icyo Generali Opaleye yibagiye ni uko kiriya gikorwa cyegifite ingaruka ndende muri politiki. Sisi Evarisiti abenshi muramuzi.

Ni umututsi uzwi cyane i Kigali ufite uruganda rukora impapuro, amafaridi, classeurs... «Papeterie» ruri ku Kicukiro. Nta munyakigali utazi «Etablissement SIEVA».

SIEVA ni amagambo ahinnye avuye SISI EVARISITI. Nyiri uwro ruganda. Sisi Evarisiti ari mu bafashije inkotanyi gutera u Rwanda, aziha amafaranga kimwe na ba Landowaridi Ndasingwa, Rwigara Assinapol, Majyambere n'abandi.....

Ari nacyo gituma yafunzwe intambara igitangira, agafungurwa mu byitso kandi akaba akomeje kuba cyo. Hari n'amakuru yemeza ko yahunze asigaye yibera i Burundi. Muri make nguwo Sebukwe wa Generali Opaleye umukuru wa GOMN.

Sinzi niba muri Nijeriya nta bakobwa beza babayeho. Ntawahakana ko babayeho, babayeho rwose. Ariko nta n'umwe waguye Opaleye ku mutima ku buryo yagombye gukora kilometero na kilometero akaza gushakira mu gihugu cy'irumisozi igihumbi n'abakobwa bari-boye! Muzi kilometero ziri hagati y'u Rwanda na Nijeriya? Muzambarize Opaleye niwe uzizi we wazigenze.

Twajyaga tuvugaga ko abategetsi bacu harimo n'abasirikari bakuru baguye mu mutego w'ibizungerezi bibasinziriza. Si urwumwe! Generali Opaleye ikizungereze kigiyeho nako cyarangije kumukoresha amakosa azumva ashaje. Umuntu amahanga yashinze kuyobora abasirikari batagombaga kubogamira ku ruhande urwo arirwo rwose, siwe wafashe iya mbere ngo abe umukwe w'inyenzi. Yirengagije ikibazo kiri hagati y'abahutu n'abatutsi ari nacyo cyatumye iyi ntambara iba. Ibi bizatuma abo basirikari bo muri GOMN nta kizere amahanga azongera kubaha. Dore ko mu Rwanda, bari baragitakaje rugikubita. Byaba rero byiza kandi mu nyungu za buri wese, Generali Opaleye ahise akazi ke cyangwa



ibitabo by'amategako imbere y'abo ba Lieutenant, na Commandant Bizimana. Nibwo avuze ko ikibazo cya Ngeze Hassan kizigirwa mu nama y'umutekano yagombaga guterana ku wa kane tariki ya 26/06/1993. Ubwo twarashyeye abaturage bose bakoresha iminsi mikuru. Ku buryo abasaza byabibukije ibyishimo bagize u Rwanda rubona ubwigenge. Abanyamadini bo wagira ngo hari kuri Noheri. (ku bakristu) cyangwa se ku irayidi (ku bayisumu). Ubwo bwarakuye duhurira mu nama y'umutekano ya Perefegitura ya Gisenyi. Iyo nama yari yatumiwemo, Koloneri Nsengiyumva Anatole, Procureur, Pre'sident w'Urukiko rwa mbere rw'iremezo rwa Gisenyi n'abandi bategetsi bo ku Gisenyi.

Muri icyo nama, NGEZE Hassan yavuze ko icyo yifuza ari uko abaturage ba Gisenyi batakomeza gutegekwa bunyamaswa. Ngo bamburwe uburenganzira bwabo. Ibyo nibigerwaho, Leta ikariha abishwe n'abasirikari basahuye kandi n'abacuruzi bibwe bakarihwa. Mbese Leta ntikomeze kubabeshya. Ibyo byose nibigerwaho, amahoro azataha ku Gisenyi. Twibutse ko Ngeze Hassan yari yateguye imyigaragambyo yagombaga kuba tariki ya 27/06/1993, ikagaragarizwamo akababaro kabatuye ku Gisenyi. Ubwo abari mu nama baje kuvuga icyo batekereza kuri ibyo bibazo. Usibye Bourgmestre wasaga nk'aho yabaye icyitso. Inama irangiye bifuje ibi bikurikira : Ko Commandant Bizimana yategura inyandiko zivugurura ibyo abona ko bamwanditseho bidahuye n'ukuri. Kandi akagerageza kworohera abo ateguka, akareka iterabwoba. Nguko uko abahutu biyunze bakaburizamo imigambi mibi yari yateguwe na bamwe mu ba jandarume.

TUREBE IBYIFUJWE N'INAMA Y'UMUTEKANO :

NGEZE HASSAN  
Directeur du Journal KANGURA  
C/O Gisenyi Information  
B.P. 1312 Kigali

Kigali, le 27/06/1993

Bwana Perefefu wa Perefegitura ya Gisenyi

Impamvu : Gusobanura imikorere yacu

Bwana Perefefu :

Nyuma y'inama yahuje abashinzwe umutekano ku Gisenyi, icyo nama nkaba nari yatumiwemo nifuzaga kubashimira uwo mutima ugaragaza ibibazo bya rubanda. icyashimishije cyane ni uko mwemeye ko abasahuwe mu karere ka Gisenyi bazoroherezwa mu kugurizwa no kwishyurwa. Mukaba mwaremeye ko abiciwe abantu muri izo mvururu bazabona indishyi y'akababaro. Kandi ababishe bagashyikirizwa ubucamanza.

Ku byerekeye imyigaragambyo mwatubwiye ko itariki atari ngo mbwira kubera ko ibibazo byari kuzatuma ibaho bizaba bibonewe umuti. Iyo ni intembwe ya Demokarasi. None se ibyo mwemeye mubona bizagerwaho ryari ko mu rwandiko rwanyu mutavugamo igihe ? Ese abaturage bazategereza kugeza gihe ki ? Mwagombye kutubwira igihe mukeka ko ibyo bibazo byose bizaba byabonewe umuti maze abaturage basanga kirambiranye bagakoresha inzira zemewe na Demokarasi. Ku byerekeye ibyo KANGURA imaze iminsi yandika kuri Commandant Bizimana twagira ngo tumuhe umwanya wo gusubiza ku byo abona twamwanditseho kandi atabyemera. Ubwo ni ukuvuga ko guhera muri Kangura No 46 abasomyi bacu bashobora gusangamo ibyo Bizimana

azaba yashubije. Nadasubiza ubwo ukuvuga ko azaba yemeye twamwanditseho. Aha twagira tubagezeho ikindi kibazo dufite Gisenyi.

\_ Hari abantu bagiye bafatwa mu zabo bakajyanwa mu kigo n'ntibazongere kuboneka. Urugero urw'umuzayirwa witwa Kayite wafatiwe mu ibereho ku manga Na n'ubu urupfu rwe twatwarayobewe ibyarwo n'umuramba ukaba warabuze.

\_ Hari abantu bafashwe umvushize bajyanwa mu kigo n'ntibagaruruka. Abo ni nka Turukomoka i Kigali wakoraga mu igi akaba nawe yarabuze. N'umuna we ukabura, yaburiye ku Gisenyi.

\_ Uwitwa Antoine wakoraga muri ukomoka i Byumba nawe yara n'umuramba we. Mbese hari ababenshi bagiye babura ku butumvikana.

Ubwo rero Kangura ikaba izakoragushyira ahagaragara izo anketi bantu.

Ku byerekeye abanyagisenyi, do Kangura ariho ikorera, izakoragushyira ahagaragara akaba k'ababaturaye. Nta na rimwe Karizihanganira umutegetsi uwo a wese uzigira indakoreka agaminyungu ze abuzi amahoro abaturakoresheje iterabwoba.

Kangura ifatanije n'abaturarwanya amakosa y'abaturabamwe na bamwe, ikoresheje ubwose.

Tubaye tubashimiye.

NGEZE HASSAN.

REPUBLIKA Y'U RWANDA  
PEREFEGITURA YA GISENYI

Gisenyi, ku wa 25/6/1993

Bwana NGEZE Hassan  
na bagenzi be  
GISENYI.

Impamvu: Kwanga imyigaragambyo

Ba Bwana na Madamu,

Nkurikije ibaruwa mwanyandikiye kuwa 10/6/1993 ikangeraho kuwa 22/6/1993 mumenyesha imyigaragambyo muteganya gukora kuwa 27/6/1993;

Ndabamenyesha ko inama y'umutekano ya Perefegitura yari yatu-

miwemo Bwana NYAGA Mathias, Perezida w'Akarere ka senyi k'Umuryango w'Ubu n'Inganda na NGEZE Hassan, mu banditse iriya baruwa, yatu kuwa 24/6/1993 igafata ibyibikurikira :

1. Imyigaragambyo iteganyijwe 27/6/1993 ntizaba kubera

ruwa iyimenyesha itatangiwe igihe kandi ntigiragaze aho icyo myigaragambyo izatangirira, inzira abayikora bazanyuramo n'aho izarangirira.

2. Ibibazo by'abasahuwe (abacuruzi, abaturage n'abakozi ba Leta n'abo mu bigo byigenga) bigomba gusuzumwa n'inzego zibishinzwe, dore ko izo nzego zakomeje kwizeza abacuruzi basahuwe ko zizabashesha inguzanyo zo mu mabanki zitabyara i inyungu kandi bagasonerwa n'imisoro yo mu mwaka basahuwemo n'ibitarane bibanziriza uwo mwaka kuko impapuro za ngombwa zacahuwe, izindi zikangizwa. Ubutegetsi bwa Perefegitura bwasabwe kwibutsa icyo kibazo mu nzego zo hejuru.

3. Ari mu nama bamenyeshejwe ko ankenye z'abasahuwe n'abishe zakozwe, zigashyikirizwa urukiko rwa gisirikari rwa Kigali, narwo rukaba rwamaze guca urubanza. Perezida w'Urukiko rwa mbere rw'iremezo rwa Gisenyi yasabwe gushaka mato-lewo y'urwo rubanza, maze akayishyira ahagaragara kugira ngo abarufitiye amatsiko, barusorne, ndetse bibe byabafasha kurwuriraho baregera indishyi z'abantu babo bishwe n'ibintu byabo byasahuwe.

Inama yasanze kandi iriya myigaragambyo muteganya gukora ifita-

nye isano n'ibibazo NGEZE Hassan afitanye na Komanda BIZIMANA André ku giti cyabo.

Ibi bibazo nabyo byafatiwe ibyemezo bikurikira kandi bene ubwite barabyemeye :

1. Bemeye kwiwunga, dore ko mbere bari basanzwe ari inshuti.

2. NGEZE Hassan agomba kwitaba convocations zose zimuhamagara, zaba izo kuri Parike cyangwa kuri Brigade Territoriale kugira ngo amadosiye ahafite yuzuzwe. Ashobora guherekezwa n'umuntu umwunganira ariko ufite ibyangombwa by'ababuranira abantu.

3. NGEZE Hassan azajya ahabwa uruhusa rwo kujya kuri Goma nk'abandi bose, ariko urwo ruhasa rukamara iminsi mike. Azahabwa uruhoro rw'amezi atatu ari uko rumwe mu manza afite kuri Parike ruzaba rumaze gukemurwa n'Urukiko rubifitiye ububasha.

Murumva rero ko ibibazo byanyu bizwi kandi ko bizagezwa vuba mu nzego zo hejuru kugira ngo bisuzumwe, imyigaragambyo ikaba itakirir ngombwa.

Perefe wa Perefegitura a.i  
BANYURWABUKE André

Bimenyeshejwe

- Nyakubahwa Bwana Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Rwanda KIGALI.
- Nyakubahwa Bwana Minisitiri w'Intebe KIGALI.
- Bwana Minisitiri w'Ubutegetsi bw'Igihugu n'Amajyambere ya Komini KIGALI.
- Bwana Minisitiri w'Ingabo KIGALI.
- Madamu Minisitiri w'Ubucuruzi, Inganda n'Imyuga KIGALI.
- Bwana Minisitiri w'Imali KIGALI.
- Bwana Komanda OPS GISENYI.
- Bwana Prokireri wa Repubulika GISENYI.
- Bwana Ushinzwe Iperereza GISENYI.
- Bwana NYAGASAZA Mathias Président Régional de la CCIR GISENYI.

## ARUSHA : NTA MPONGANO Y'UMWANZI



U Rwanda ni igihugu ba mukurugendo bakunze kwita igihugu cy'imisozi igihumbi cyangwa Ubusuwisi bw'Afurika. Ayo mazina meza y'ibibyiniriro u Rwanda rwayakeshaga ko rwari rwiha gashyamba. U Rwanda rwari igihugu cyiza, cyiyubashye. N'ubwo igihugu cyacu nta bukungu gifite nk'amabuye y'agaciro cyangwa se peteroli, kiri mu bihugu bike by'Afurika byari bigishoboye guhemba abakozi, bagahemberwa igihe. Ifaranga ry'u Rwanda barigereranyaga n'idolari muri aka gace dutuyemo. Ibibwira n'ibindi bicuruzwa rubanda ikeriye byari bikiboneka n'ubwo bigenda birushaho guhenda. Leta iracyashobora guhemba abasirikari, abanyeshuri baracyabona amafaranga yabo ya "bourse" kandi bakayabonera igihe. Muri make u Rwanda

"Ingufu za rubanda nyamwinshi tugeze igihe cyo kuzerekana. Na bwa busa bw'umwanya umwe mu badebite batube

nda rwari rukiyubashye n'ubwo bwose rumaze imyaka itatu mu ntambaramu.

HABYARIMANA niwe hambe re wakundaga kuvuga ngo zahabu yacu, peteroli yacu ni "amahoro". Papa aje mu Rwanda, ararwitegereza ati: "iki gihugu cy'ibibazo igihumbi... Umenya uriya mugabo azi kureba kure. Wagira ngo Papa yabonaga ko ya "zahabu" yacu, ya "peteroli" ari byo mahoro yacu byari hafi kurangira. Niko kandi byagenze kuko inyenzi zahise zigaba igitero tariki ya mbere Ukwakira, ubutesi bwa HABYARIMANA bukarangirira aho.

## Inyenzi ntizishaka ko imishyikirano yagira icyo igeraho

Perezida HABYARIMANA niwe wigeze kubaza umurwanashyamba GITERA Joseph icyo yakora ngo yunge abanyarwanda. Yashakaga kuvuga abahutu n'abatutsi kuko burya abatwaga basakirirako ari indorerezi mu ntambaramu z'urudaca z'abahutu n'abatutsi. GITERA ngo yitegereje Perezida HABYARIMANA, aho kumushyirirako ati: "Urashakira kungu abahutu n'abatutsi wowe uri iki?" HABYARIMANA ati: "Ndi umuhutu". GITERA ngo araseka agwa ku butaka. Abari aho batangira kugira ubwoba ngo GITERA baramutwaga macuri kuko yasetse umukuru w'igihugu. Ariko basanga GITERA akiri wa wundi n'Umwami RUDAHIGWA yubahaga. Aho azanzamukiye, GITERA yabwiye HABYARIMANA ati: "Ubwo wiyemerera ko uri umuhutu ntushobora kungu abahutu n'abatutsi. Kuko icyo bapfa ari kimwe, bapfa ubutegetsu". Perezida HABYARIMANA arumirwa yikubita muri benzi, arataha. Nyamara GITERA ibyo yabwiye HABYARIMANA nibyo. Abanyarwanda bavugaga ko ijamba ryamukuru urishima uribonye. HABYARIMANA yireragaye ijamba GITERA yamubwiye. Arakomeza arahatiriza ngo arashakira kungu abahutu n'abatutsi kandi bidashoboka. None dore aho icyo politiki iroshye igihugu!

Amasezerano ya Arusha agiye gutuma intambaramu irushaho gukaza umurego. Abatutsi batera u Rwanda mu myaka ya mbere ya Repubulika, kugeza ejo bundi tariki ya mbere Ukwakira 1990, ntabwo bakinaga. Bashakaga ubutegetsu kandi na n'ubu baracyabushaka.

Kuri bo, mu bitekerezo byabo bumvaye amasezerano ya Arusha yagombaga kubashyamba byanze bikunze ubutegetsu barwaniye imyaka n'imyaka. Ntibyumvishye ko ari ukubugabana. Ari nacyo gituma FPR yarafashe icya mbere mu gusabota icyo mishyikirano kugira ngo itagira icyo igeraho.

Twarabivuze kenshi ko inyenzi ziriho kujijisha mu mishyikirano naho ubundi zishakira ubutegetsu ku ngufu. Abazobereye muri politiki, bemeza ko FPR ikwiye gusobanurira abanyarwanda ibintu bibiri. FPR ikwiye gusobanurira niba (uretse kubeshya) ari icyo ishaka rishyamba demokratiki mu gihugu.

Icyo gihe abaturage bayemerera kuza gufatanyira n'andi mashyamba kubaka igihugu. Icyo kabiri FPR yari ikwiye gusobanurira abanyarwanda, ni ukuvugira niba ari agaco k'abanyarwanda, k'ibyigomeke, katagira amategeko akagenga. Icyo gihe rero leta y'u Rwanda ifatanyiriza n'abaturage bahagurukira rimwe bakarwanya ako gaco bivuye inyuma.

Kandi FPR imaze kwerekana bihagije ko ari agaco k'abanyarwanda gashakira ubutegetsu ku ngufu. Kuva inyenzi zatera mu Kwakira 1990, ziracyarishyamba cya kinyoma cyazo gishajye. Ziracyabeshyaga ngo zaje kubohora abanyarwanda baboshywe n'ubutegetsu bw'igitugu, zikaba zishakira kubazanyiriza demokratiki. Ariko urebye neza ibyo zikora wibaza byirirye.

Wabohozwa abaturage usenya ibikorwa by'amajyambere bari bamaze kugeraho! Ugasenya amashuri, amashuri, kiliziya, ukangiza ibikorwa by'imishyamba yatanze amashyamba y'inguzanyo cyangwa se y'imishyamba igihe kizishyura. Wabohozwa abaturage ute utega ibisasu mu mirima bahingamo, wazana demokratiki

rasi ute utega ibisasu hirya no hino bihitana imbaga y'inzirakarengane? Wabohozwa abaturage ute ubavuye mu byayo, n'aho bagaye kwangara bata gira kivurira, ukabakurikizayo amashyamba n'imizima?

Inzira ya demokratiki u Rwanda rwari rumaze gutera ni ndende. Kandi ntiteze gusubira inyuma. FPR yitwaga iki ikomeza gukurura intambaramu? Kuki inyenzi zikomeje kwirengagiza amakuba abana, abasore, inkumi, abasaza, abategarugori b'u Rwanda barimo, igakomeza kubamishyamba amashyamba. Kuki FPR itafasha intwari hasi ngo ibe ishyamba rya politiki? Bityo ikaza guhatana nk'andi mashyamba? FPR ntako batanyiriza ariko noneho iranyiriza. FPR yavuze ukuri koko ngo nta mpanga y'umwana!

## KANGURA

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B u y o y a  
n'ibytso bye  
ntako batagize  
bagambiriye  
kuburizamo ayo  
matora ariko biba  
iby'ubusa. Urugero  
ni nko mu ntara ya  
CANKUZO aho  
u b u t e g e t s i  
bwahanaguye aba-  
hutu ku malisiti  
y'amatora bugira  
ngo abe arbwo  
bwiharira iyo  
myanya. Nyamara  
ubwo butegetsi  
b w a r u h i j w e  
n'ubusa. Kuko  
amatora yarangiye  
agaragaje ko  
benshi bahabwa  
byinshi. Abahutu  
bamaze kumva  
iby'itangazwa  
ry'amajwi bagize  
bati "abatutsi ni  
bemere tubate-  
geke, maze tubahe  
ibyo amategeko  
abemerera". Mu  
badepite 81  
batowe; FRODEBU  
y'abahutu yabonye  
65, UPRONA  
y'abatutsi ibona  
16. Kandi nabwo  
muri abo batowe na  
Uprona, 10 ni  
abahutu batandatu  
ni abatutsi. Ni  
ukuvuga ko inteko  
ishinga mategeko  
izaba irimo  
abahutu 75,  
n'abatutsi 6. icyo  
Ndadaye aza-jya  
arota kizajya  
gihita gikorwa  
ntawe ukivugu-  
ruje.

Isomo twakura muri  
ibyo byabaye muri  
Burundi ni uko  
abahutu basubi-

ranye ubutegets  
bwabo. Uprona  
ikaba ishobora  
gusenyuka igaha-  
nagurika hose mu  
gihugu maze aba-  
hutu bakigabanira  
ubutegets uko

babyumva. Aha ni  
aha FRODEBU na  
PALIPEHUTU.

Demokarasi  
ijya igira rimwe  
i g a s e t s a .  
Ubutegets buvuye  
mu ishyaka rimwe,

busubiye mu rindi  
shyaka rimwe. Gusa  
aho bitandu-kaniye  
n'ibya mbere ni  
uko bikozwe muri  
demokarasi kandi  
twese tugomba  
kuyemera.

### DORE UKO AMATORA YAGENZE HOSE MU GIHUGU.

AMATORA MU BURUNDI		
INTARA	UPRONA	FRODEBU
Bujumbura - Rural	1	5
Bubanza	-	3
Bururi	2	4
Cankuzo	2	-
Cibitoke	-	4
Gitega	2	7
Karuzi	-	4
Kayanza	1	6
Kirundo	1	5
Makamba	-	3
Muramvya	2	5
Muyinga	1	5
Ngozi	1	6
Rutana	1	2
Ruyigi	-	4
Bujumbura - Mairie	2	2
IGITERANYO	16	65
Uko zagabanye amajwi.		
FRODEBU : 1 532 107	71,4 %	
UPRONA : 462 324	21,43 %	

AMASHYAKA ATARABONYE ABAYOBOKE BATUMA  
ABONA INTEBE MU NTEKO ISHINGA AMATEGEKO.

RADES : 26 631

RPB : 35 932

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NGEZE Hassan.

### WARI UZI KO ?

**Komanda Karangwa na Koloneri Rutayisire basebeje KANGURA bayita Inkotanyi. Bari bagambiriye inyungu zabo.**

Ubwo twaganiraga na MBONAMPEKA, iwe mu rugo, tumubaza ku buzima bwa PL no ku rupfu rwa GAPIYISI, yaje kudukushurira ko ibyitso by'Inkotanyi byanditse ibaruwa byise "Lettre confidentielle". Ngo rwagombaga kwigwa mu nama ya guverinoma. Twamubajije ababa bararwanditse, atubwira ko akeka ko rwaba rwaravuye muri "renseignement extérieur", ruzanywe na minisitiri Lando. Nyamara ngo hari abaminisitiri barweretswe hakaba n'abandi bataruzi. Ubwo tumaze kubimenya twahise dushakisha aho urwo rwandiko ruri, abaruhimbye, n' icyo bashakaga kugeraho. Nitubimenya tuzabibabwira. Mwumve ubwenge bw'ibitso ukuntu ari buke rwose !





MRND ivuguruye nayo noneho ihagarariwe n'abagabo b'intarumikwa. Uwo tuvuga ni Nzirore Yozefu, umunyamabanga mukuru mushya wa MRND akaba umwe mu bakandida MRND izatanga kuyihagararira muri Guverinoma